

2022 年普通高校招生全国统一考试猜题压轴卷

英语参考答案、提示及评分细则

(A)

听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

M: I need to go to the dentist. My tooth has been hurting me ever since Halloween.

W: I told you all that chocolate was bad for you! You don't want to lose your teeth, do you?

(Text 2)

W: If you give me the money for your meal, I will pay the bill for both of us with my credit card. The total is \$50.

M: I have worked out that my meal cost \$30. Here is the cash.

(Text 3)

W: Johnathan Banks? Dr. Lewis is ready for you now. Follow me and I'll show you to the waiting room.

M: Thank you. Is it OK if my little brother comes with me? He has no one to look after him.

W: Certainly.

(Text 4)

W: Great job! You were underwater for over a minute! Next, we're going to learn how to dive.

M: This is more tiring than long-distance running! Can you just give me a moment to catch my breath again?

(Text 5)

M: This is an expensive shop. Look at the watches. Who can afford those prices?

W: This ring isn't too costly. It would look lovely with the dress I am wearing now. Maybe some kind soul will get it for me.

(Text 6)

M: Oh dear, it's snowing. What will we do in Paris on a day like this?

W: There are so many things we can do. Let's go to the top of the Eiffel Tower.

M: You've got to be joking. It'll be freezing up there.

W: Well, we could go and look around Notre-Dame—such a beautiful ancient church.

M: Except it was burnt to a shell not so long ago

W: Oh, yes. I forgot. I know, let's go to the Louvre and see the Mona Lisa and all those other famous works of art.

M: OK, but first let me see if I packed my scarf and gloves.

(Text 7)

M: Did you take your college entrance exams yet?

W: Yeah. I think I got around 80%.

M: Wow, that's a lot better than me. I just passed.

W: Well, you are trying to get into the arts, right? The minimum passing grade is a little higher than the sciences.

M: I wonder if I should take something else instead.

W: Have you thought about doing something in education?

M: How well do you have to do on that?

W: It's the same as the arts, but I heard that once you get into the program, the courses are easy.

M: When should students register again?

W: The semester begins on September 4th, but you should register at least a week ahead of time.

M: Good to know. That gives me a couple months to make my decision.

(Text 8)

W: The drama teacher just announced the cast for our school musical. Did you see what part you were given?

M: Yeah. I was cast as one of the villagers. I don't even have a speaking role. I saw that you are paying the main

character. Congratulations! Are you excited?

W: Of course. But I'm more nervous than anything else. I want to do a good job, so I have a lot that I need to prepare.

M: You will be fine. You are the best actress in our class.

W: Thanks for the support. But to tell you the truth, I don't know if I can do it.

M: What are you so worried about? Is it because you have to memorize so many lines?

W: No, it's not that. It's my voice. I've never sung before. How will I ever do as well as the actress in the movie?

M: Yeah, she was pretty amazing, wasn't she?

W: Don't say that! You're just making me more nervous!

(Text 9)

W: I get nervous about flying when I read about the problems with the Boeing 737 Max.

M: It's OK. No one is using that type of plane at the moment. They are trying to fix the problems.

W: I still wouldn't want to go on holiday in one.

M: Then choose an airline that uses Airbus. Eventually we will be able to use the new Chinese passenger plane.

W: Really? That sounds interesting.

M: Yes, it's called the C919. They tested the first one in 2017, another two after that, and they've just tested the fourth one.

W: And how did the test go?

M: Very well. It seems like a good plane. It meets tough international standards.

W: If it's Chinese, I think I will trust it more.

M: You might have a long wait if you are relying on it for your holidays.

W: Why? It's 2019 now. They've been testing it for two years.

M: These things take a long, long time. Safety is very important. They say it won't be delivered to airlines for another two years.

W: That's a shame. I need a holiday long before then.

M: Well, it is something you can look forward to for the future.

(Text 10)

And now some news for nature lovers. The National Telephone Company has started knocking down the big phone tower on Watson Road. But the tower was built only two years ago and had major repairs carried out on it a year ago. So why is it being removed? Because of bats. As you know, bats are almost blind but they are guided by signals. Scientists found that the signals from the phone tower were affecting the signals of some very rare bats that live in the area, causing them to get lost and sometimes die. At first, it was thought the color or the height of the tower was to blame for the bat deaths. When the problem with signals was discovered, the phone company agreed to knock the tower down and move it one kilometer away, where there are no bats. Then the animals will be out of danger and we can all make phone calls with a clear conscience.

参考答案

1~5 CABCA 6~10 BCBCB 11~15 ABACA 16~20 BCBAC

21. C 细节理解题。根据第二段 the factors taken into consideration included number of museums, galleries, sculptures, street art, and highly rated art colleges and universities. 可知,美丽的沙滩不影响艺术城市排名。
22. A 推理判断题。根据第三、四、五段的详细介绍可知,前三名的艺术城市都是通过列举多个数字进行介绍说明。
23. B 细节理解题。根据文章最后一段,结合3-5段,可知,欧洲的艺术城市在前十名中占多数。
24. D 细节理解题。根据第三段 Her small, single-engine plane is customized for her needs and includes radio and satellite communications 可知,为了完成这次飞行,她根据自己的需要对飞机进行了一些改装。
25. C 推理判断题。根据第四段的内容可知,Zara 在她的旅行途中克服了很多困难。
26. D 细节理解题。根据最后一段 So, with this flight, she hopes to encourage and motivate other girls and young women to pursue their dreams and reduce the gender gap in STEM 可知,通过此次飞行,她想增强女孩子们在 STEM 学科的信心,鼓励她们勇敢追梦。

27. C 标题归纳题。本文讲述了十九岁女孩 Zara Rutherford 独自开飞机绕地球飞行一圈的故事。
28. D 细节理解题。根据最后一段的第一句可知, OMOY 被设计出来是为了在用户收到负面信息时, 帮助他们冷静下来。
29. A 推理判断题。根据第三段的后三句的介绍可知, 通过改变内部重量, 机器人可以表达模拟的情绪。该机器人被设计成阅读短信的中介。一条带有不受欢迎或令人沮丧的消息的短信之后, OMOY 会建议用户不要难过, 甚至同情用户。由此可以推出, 第三段要告诉我们 OMOY 是如何工作的。
30. B 推理判断题。根据最后一段的最后两句可知, 调解人机器人可以传递令人沮丧的信息, 然后给出自己的意见。当这个讲话伴随着适当的重心转移时, 我们发现使用者会感知到机器人帮助他们平静下来的“意图”, 由此可以推出, OMOY 在某种程度上对用户是有好处的。
31. D 推理判断题。本文介绍了一款机器人。它能在阅读短信时给人传递情感的印象。它还可以提醒用户不要沮丧, 这可能有助于他们处理不愉快的信息。由此可以推出, 本文有可能出现在报纸的技术板块。
32. C 词义猜测题。根据最后一段 Demonstrating this ability in rats opens doors to new kinds of animal research to better understand these behaviors in humans. 可知本句的意思是, 一项新的研究首次证实, 老鼠也可以这样做! 因此划线词语的意思是证实。
33. B 推理判断题。根据第二段 if it completed the task with a small error, just above 3.2 seconds, it received food in the left feeder 可知, 如果它在完成任务时出现一个小错误, 刚好超过 3.2 秒, 它就会在左边的喂食器中收到食物, 由此可以推出, 如果老鼠的任务在 3.3 秒内完成, 它们能在左边的喂食器里吃到东西。
34. C 推理判断题。根据第一段的最后两句可知, 这种能力并不是人类独有的。一项新的研究首次证实, 老鼠也可以这样做, 因此科学家用实验证明这个理论。因此可以推出, 科学家的实验是为了证实老鼠可以评估自己的基于时间的表现。
35. D 观点态度题。根据最后一段内容可知, 作者对这次的研究成果是满意的。

36 ~ 40 EGDCF

41. A 根据第三段 So _____ was her pleasure that I forgot I was looking for a job and went directly to her small house. 可知, 我本来要去市区进行面试找工作。interview 面试, 采访; interaction 交互; invitation 邀请; investment 投资。
42. B 我是在有轨电车里发现伞, 而伞依靠在椅子上。
43. C 伞上做了标记, 刻有主人的名字。bounded 跳跃; tied 系, 扎, 捆; carved 雕, 刻; decorated 装饰。
44. A 根据下文 It was my umbrella which had been stolen a year ago. 可知, 我拨打电话, 而这位女士接了我的电话, 且进行了交流。answered 接电话; rang 打电话; replied (以行动) 作出回应; responded (口头或书面) 回答, 回应。
45. C 根据第二段最后一句 Then I searched a telephone book for the name. I found it immediately and called it, and then a lady _____ with extreme excitement. 可知, 这位女士的伞失而复得, 她非常兴奋、快乐, 这份情绪也感染到了我。slight 轻微的; precious 宝贵的; appealing 有感染力的; puzzling 令人迷惑的。
46. D 伞失而复得, 但是赠送伞的父母都已不在, 物是人非, 令这位女士哭得哽噎住了。embarrassed 尴尬的, 窘迫的; inspiring 鼓舞人心的; frustrated 挫败的, 沮丧的; choking 哽咽的, 透不过气的。
47. C 根据上文 She took the umbrella, with teary eyes, explaining with a(n) _____ voice that the umbrella was given by her parents, now dead. 可知, 这把伞是父母留给她, 她视作为自己的特殊的财产。dream 梦, 梦想; product 产品; possession 个人财产, 所有物; fortune 好运, 财富。
48. B 这位女士睹物思人, 此时此景, 我不宜破坏这个氛围。recalled 回想起; spoiled 破坏, 糟蹋; cherished 重视, 珍视; wasted 浪费。
49. D 根据句中的 accepting her reward 可知, 这位女士主动提供了酬谢。gratitude 感谢; promise 承诺; help 帮助; offer 主动提议, 提供。
50. B 根据 I even lost my last job before Christmas. Thinking of this, I couldn't control my tears, but I _____ to wear a smile so I could greet my little daughter. 可知, 圣诞前最后一份工作也丢了, 想哭却还得在孩子面前强颜欢笑, 日子过得很煎熬。peaceful 平静的; tough 艰难的, 困苦的; different 不同的; normal 正常的。
51. D 我想哭, 但是面对孩子, 还得强颜欢笑。短语 manage to do sth 意为“设法做成某事”。failed 失败; arranged 安排; hesitated 犹豫; managed 设法。
52. A 短语 throw oneself in my arms 意为“投入我的怀抱”。throw 将……投向(某人); occupied 忙于……的, 从事

……的; engaged 从事……的,忙于……的;absorbed 使全神贯注。

53. B 根据前一句 I even lost my last job before Christmas. 可知,圣诞节到了,孩子渴望得到圣诞礼物。accidentally 意外地,偶然地; desirably 令人向往地;secretly 私底下地,秘密地;casually 漫不经心地。
54. C 根据前文 I even lost my last job before Christmas 以及上一句 She opened the door for me and _____ herself in my arms. screaming joyously and demanding _____ for her Christmas gift. 可知,单亲妈妈,圣诞节前丢了工作,家里人不敷出,我能假装微笑面对孩子,但此时孩子还渴望圣诞礼物,所以更加悲伤而僵在那里。relaxed 轻松的;delighted 开心的; frozen 吓呆的,惊呆的; touched 受感动的,感激的。
55. A 包裹上附带着一张便条。attached to 被固定在……上;addicted to 沉迷于;devoted to 专心于……;committed to 致力于……。
56. D write 一般用人做主语;什么东西上写有什么内容,用 read。wrote 写;showed 显示,表明;marked 做记号;read 有……的字样,写着。
57. C 根据下文 We just sat in our small apartment _____ the gifts one by one in happiness. 可知,那位女士的圣诞礼物解了我们的燃眉之急,我很激动感动所以我紧紧地拿着便条。Seeing 看见;Picking 采摘;Holding 抓住,托住,拿着;D. Catching 抓住,捉住。
58. A 那位女士的圣诞礼物解了我们的燃眉之急,我很感动,感觉到了被人关爱的温暖。warmth 温暖;anxiety 焦虑,忧虑;sympathy 同情;trust 信任。
59. B 根据上文 it was a delivery man with his arms full of parcels. 可知,圣诞节收到很多包裹,一家人在一个个拆开了。packing 包装;unwrapping 打开;addressing 演说,设法解决;在(信封、包裹等)上写姓名和地址;exchanging 交换,交流。
60. D 幸福来得太突然,这使原本悲伤无助的我内心充满甜蜜的平静,对生活又充满了希望。ran into 撞到,偶遇; broke into 闯入,破门而入; got into 钻进,走进;flooded into 涌入。
61. where 62. exciting 63. being pushed 64. have existed 65. would die 66. times 67. to see
68. out 69. similar 70. But

短文改错

Last weekend, I went with my parents ^{to} visit my uncle and aunt, that live in the countryside. Though it was a little far from our home, we went there by bus. After about two hour, we got there. Seeing us getting off a bus, my uncle and aunt came to meet them gladly. They went to the pond to catch up a fish and tried to kill a duck, too. Seen the lovely ducks playing happily in the yard, I manage to stop them by saying we didn't eat duck. In this way, I saved a duck successful and felt very happy.

successfully

书面表达:

One possible version:

Be smart for short videos

With the popularity of the different Apps, Watching short videos is being accepted by more and more people.

The reasons are as follows. First of all, it is convenient since we can enjoy whatever we need whenever necessary and wherever we are, as long as we have an access to the Internet. Secondly, compared with watching films or TV programs, watching short videos takes a little time, which is good news for those who have limited time. Besides, watching short videos can make you relaxed; even learn different kinds of information. However, we must be aware of the possibility that some teenagers may get addicted in them without effective supervision.

Therefore, I think it significant for parents to supervise teenagers before helping them develop a good habit of using the Apps.